

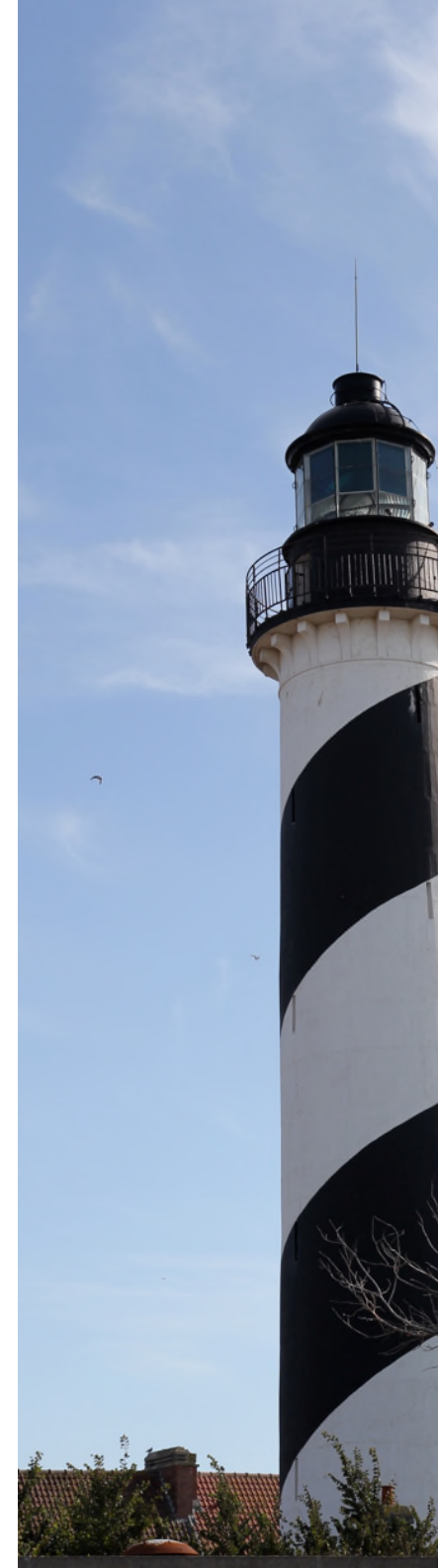
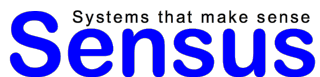
# Pharo 12

[http://sducasseatwork@mailo.com](mailto:sducasseatwork@mailo.com)

<http://www.pharo.org>







# Outline

- Pharo 12 remarkable achievements :)
- Take the time to answer your questions





Inspector on Form(508x729x32)

a Form (Form(508x729x32))

Form Raw Breakpoints Meta

# Pharo by Example

Originally written by A. P. Black, S. Ducasse, C. Ferraz, O. Feller, with D. Cassou, and M. Denker

`self scaledToSize: self extent`

Stack

```
[Graphics-Display Objects] Form->scaledToSize:
ImageMorph [UndefinedObject]->doIt
[Kernel-CodeModel] CompiledMethod->execute
[Spec2-Code-Commands] SpCodeDebugHook->execute
[Kernel-CodeModel] FullBlockClosure (BlockClosure)->execute
```

Paused Step Over Dier Through Run

scaledToSize: newExtent

| scale |

```
newExtent = self extent
scale := newExtent x /
self magnifyBy: scale
```

Welcome

## Welcome to Pharo 12



Welcome to Pharo, an immersive live programming environment.

Pharo is a pure object-oriented programming language and a powerful environment, focused on simplicity and immediate feedback (think IDE and OS rolled into one).

For more information, please visit here: <http://pharo.org>

Debug Point Browser

(De)activate all

Search by name

Type	Target	Name	Scope	Refresh	Remove
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	TranscriptPresenter->defaultLa	Breakpoint class Tra			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FLDebuggerStackSerializer->Fin	Breakpoint class FL			

- enabled: (de)activates debug point
- Condition: Hit when the condition evaluates to true
- Test Environment Only: Hits only when executing tests
- Chain: Each debug point is hit once in sequential order
- Counter: Tracks how many times the debug point was reached
- Once: Deactivates debug point after one hit
- Script: Executes a script at each hit

```
args = 0 ifTrue: { #() } ifFalse: { [ evalContext ] }
tails" Processor terminateResActive"
```

a Form (Form(979x198x32))

a Form (Form(979x198x32))

Type	Variable	Value
implicit	self	Form(979x198x32)
arg	newExtent	{(979/2)@99}
inst. var	scale	nil
inst. var	bits	a Bitmap [193842 items]
inst. var	width	979
inst. var	height	198
inst. var	depth	32
inst. var	offset	nil
implicit	stackTop	Form(979x198x32)
implicit	thisContext	Form->scaledToSize:

Form Raw Breakpoints Meta

`self asMorph openInWorld`

# Fast-paced dedication

- \*Just\* in the Pharo repository
- 1895 Pull Requests integrated closed 865 issues
- Around 70 contributors
- More tests





# Fluid class syntax is now default

```
TestCase << #AIGraphReducerTest
  slots: { #graphReducer };
  tag: 'Tests';
  package: 'AI-Algorithms-Graph-Tests'
```

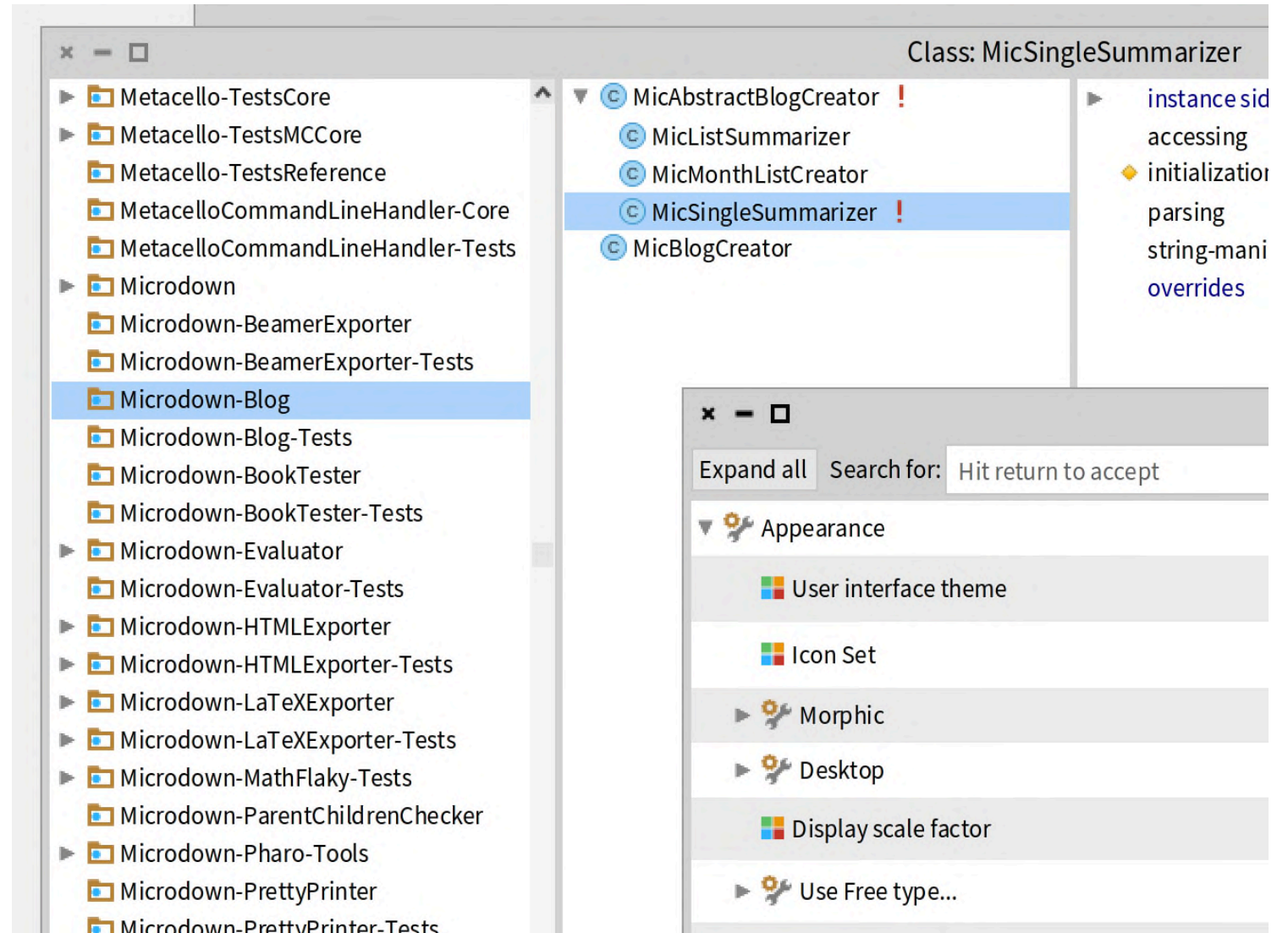
```
TestCase << #AIGraphReducerTest
  layout: FixedLayout;
  traits: {};
  slots: { #graphReducer };
  sharedVariables: {};
  sharedPools: {};
  tag: 'Tests';
  package: 'AI-Algorithms-Graph-Tests'
```

```
Trait << #TSetArithmetic
  traits: {};
  slots: {};
  tag: 'Traits';
  package: 'Collections-Abstract-Tests'
```



# Nice looking fonts

On retina  
Tx a lot Kris



# MASSIVE cleanup

- Class organization is gone
- Use class builder instead of string manipulations :)
- Metacello better architecture





# Class organization is gone

- One bullet point in a task list
  - ▶ But six months of hard work...
- Fast browsing via fully optimized package tags
- Optimized memory usage for method protocols



# Leaner Metacello

- No more exception resume :)
- No more walking the stack and jumping there
- Nicer architecture
- Better domain
- Ready for new experiences e.g., package validation aka strict mode loading



# Debug points

Watch Steven's talk

The screenshot shows the 'Debug Point Browser' window. At the top, there is a search bar and a '(De)activate all' button. Below is a table of debug points:

Type	Target	Name	Scope
<input type="checkbox"/>	TranscriptPresenter>>#defaultLa	Breakpoint	class Transc
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FLDebuggerStackSerializer>>#im	Breakpoint	class FLDebi

The code editor shows the following Dart code:

```
1 defaultLayout
2 | newLayout |
3
4 newLayout := SpBoxLayout newTopToBottom
5   add: checkBox expand: false;
6   yourself.
7
8 self behavior ifNotNil: [
9   newLayout add: ( SpBoxLayout
10     newLeftToRight borderWidth: 5;
11     add: textInput expand: true ;
12     yourself) height: 60;
13   yourself].
14 ^newLayout
```

The configuration panel on the right includes the following options:

- enabled: (de)activates debug point
- Condition: Hit when the condition evaluates to true
- Test Environment Only: Hits only when executing tests
- Chain: Each debug point is hit once in sequential order

Buttons for 'Refresh' and 'Remove' are visible. Below the configuration panel, there is a 'Reset Chain State' button and a table for the selected debug point:

Type	Target
Breakpoint	TranscriptPresenter>>#defaultLayout

Additional configuration options include:

- Counter: Tracks how many times the debug point was reached
- Once: Deactivates debug point after one hit
- Script: Executes a script at each hit

A script editor shows the following code:

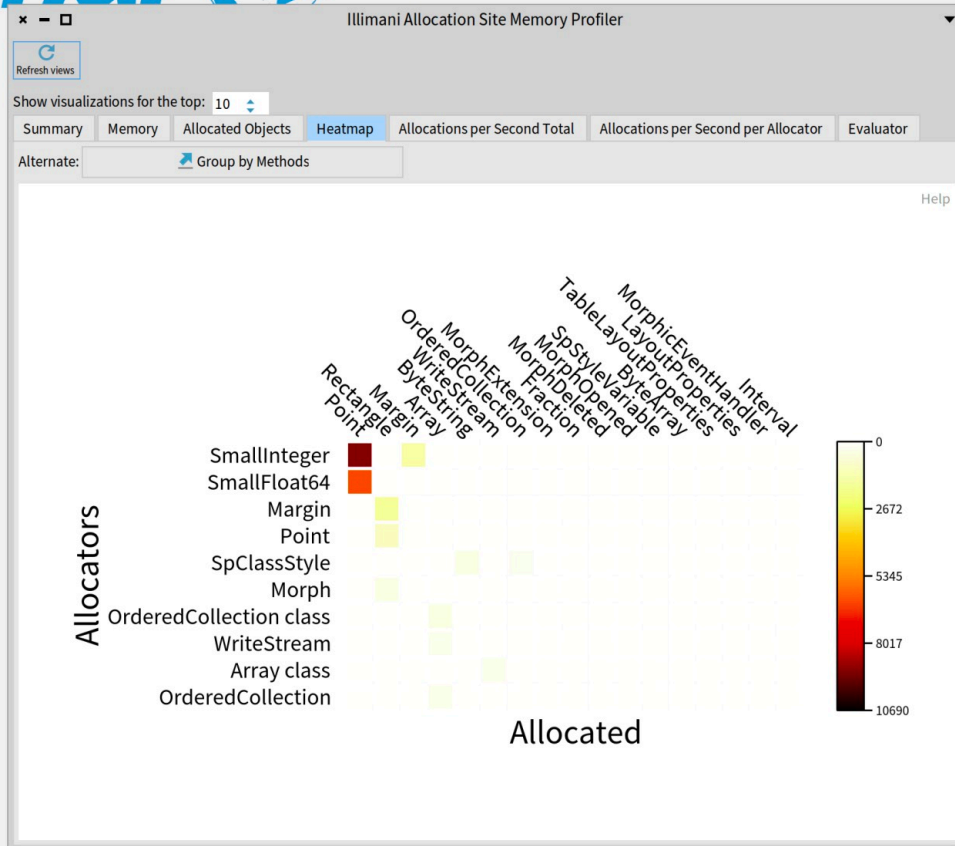
```
SpApplication defaultApplication
notificationCenter add: (SpNotificationItem
with: !Break!)
```

At the bottom, there are checkboxes for 'Transcript: Logs to transcript at each hit' and 'Break'.





# Illimani: Scalable Memory profiler



Illimani Finalization Memory Profiler

Summary Avg Lifetimes Survived GC cycles Relative Frequencies Table Relative frequencies Evaluator

General Statistics

Name	Value
Total profiled time	1.263 seconds
Total allocated objects	25,971
Allocations rate	20,566 allocations per second
Total allocated memory	965.86 KB
Allocated memory rate	764.87 KB per second
Profiled code	[ 20 timesRepeat: [ StPlaygroundPresenter new open close ]

**\*\*Memory\*\***

old space	0.00 B
young space	6.56 MB
used	6.56 MB
freed	6.56 MB

**\*\*GCs\*\***

full	1 totalling 310ms (0.0% uptime), avg 310.0ms
incr	21 totalling 28ms (0.0% uptime), avg 1.0ms
tenures	96,960 (avg 0 GCs/tenure)
root table	0 overflows

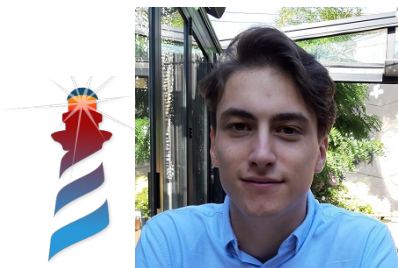
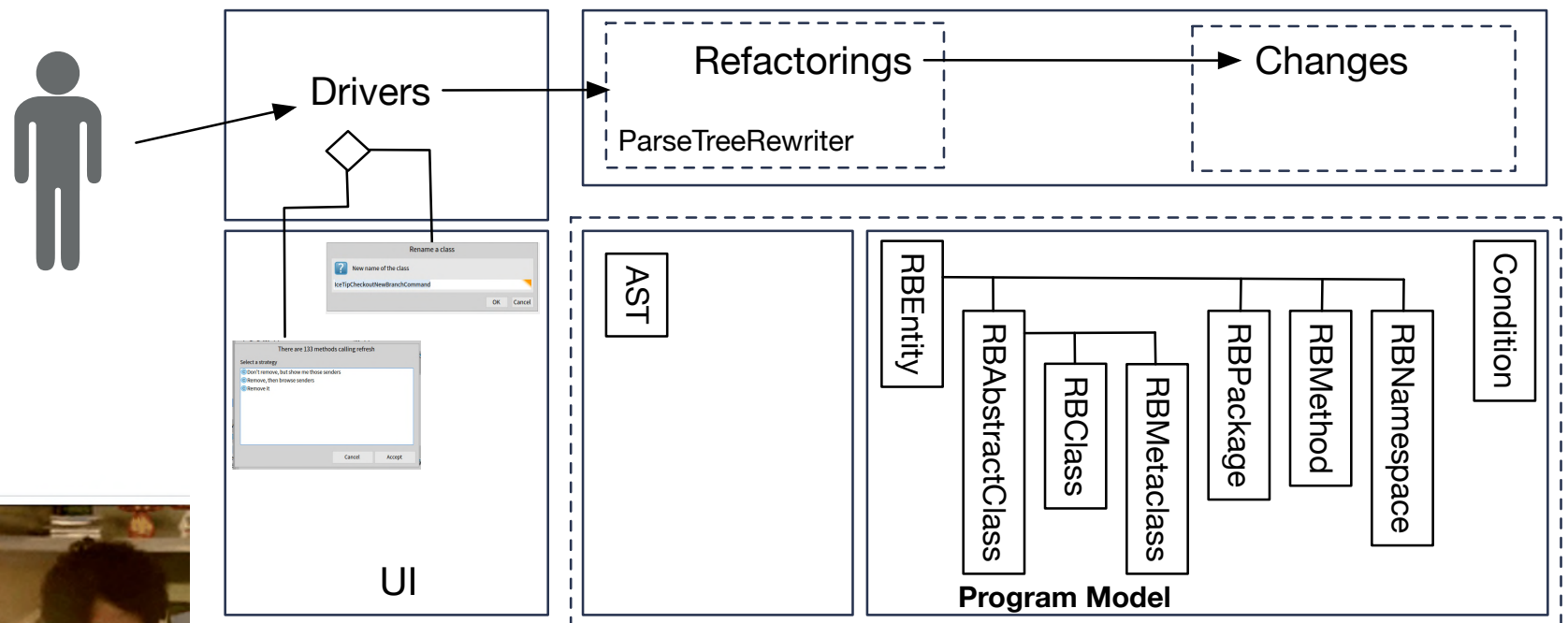
**\*\*Processes\*\***

Total process switches:	787
Stack page overflows:	87154
Stack page divorces:	50

1 self objectAllocations

# Refactorings

- Getting advantage of the new architecture
- Migrating refactorings
- Improving UI



# Various

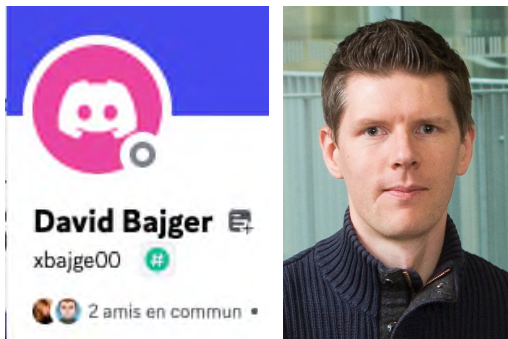
- Code loading speed improvement
- Opal compiler simplifications and improvements
- More robust and strict mode for FFI





# Cmd-Line Launcher

- All the launcher and more at your fingers :)
- Watch the talk



# VM side

- Faster ByteArray comparison
- EPoll for Idle VM
- Unlimited sockets
- New segmented image format
- Ephemeron performance improvement
- Fixes, cleanup, fixes, stability, ...
- Keeping up with external libs



# Another pass on packaging

- We can build
  - ▶ Mac app
  - ▶ Windows app
- We want to automate it
- App builder for everyone





# VM side: Preparing the future

- Profile JITed code
- Druid AoT is now there
- Controlling stack growing
  - ▶ how to detect an endless loop
  - ▶ alternatives to check each message send



# Looking for an engineer

- Two years and more
- Talk to our Guishe [guillermo.polito@inria.fr](mailto:guillermo.polito@inria.fr)



# Spec 2.0: a Cornerstone!

- Book nearly sent to the printer!
- New widgets
- New layouts
- GTK40 (watch Esteban talk)
- Multiple back ends (Morphic, GTK40, *Toplo*)
  - ▶ Watch (Toplo talk)









ESUG Talk : "Unlocking Potential: The Sp  
Today, 6:29 am

phep interpolation notes  
Today, 6:29 am

Doing a Remote Debugger is complex  
22 June 2023, 2:36 pm

Pharo 11 brainstorm  
2 June 2023, 7:59 am

Notes CR Stef  
11 May 2023, 8:42 am

document browser revision  
3 March 2023, 2:02 pm

Cagliari  
21 February 2023, 6:04 pm

Proposal Roberto  
11 February 2023, 8:47 am

UI/UX analysis/improvement list  
11 January 2023, 9:43 am

Pharo Release Checklist  
10 March 2022, 2:15 pm

Talks - abstracts  
23 February 2022, 9:57 am

2022 (and beyond) in a bunch of slides  
14 January 2022, 4:45 pm



## # ESUG Talk : "Unlocking Potential: The Spec Framework's Evolution"

Abstract: In this talk, we will discuss the evolution of the Spec framework, which is used by Pharo to build its IDE and is also proposed as a solution for building desktop applications. Starting from its early beginnings in Spec 1.0, the framework has undergone significant changes, ultimately reaching a level of maturity that enables us to envision the next step while maintaining compatibility.

### ## Why one would choose Pharo (or any other smalltalk, for what it means)?

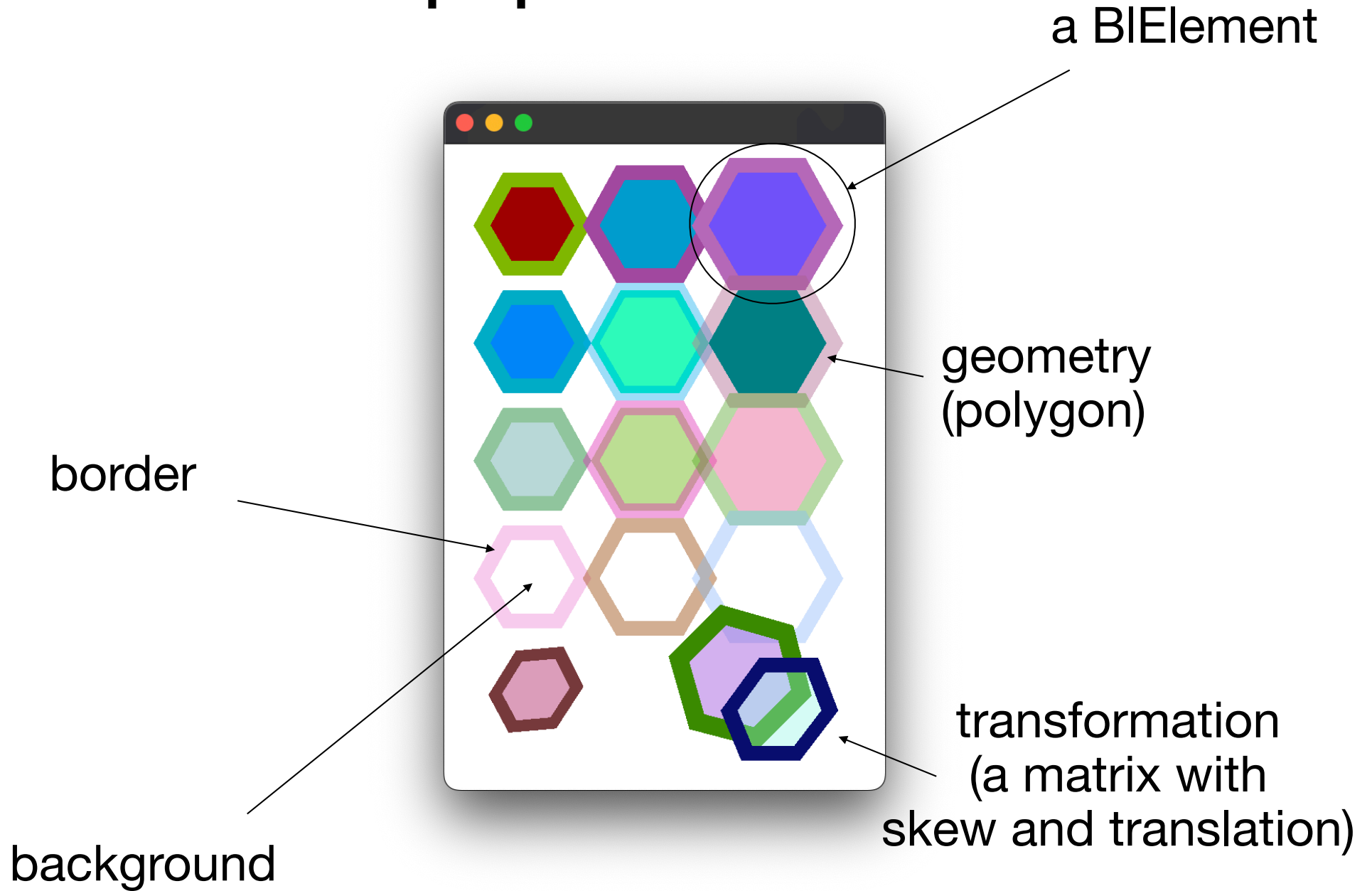
- performance? Nah...
- productivity? Right...
- modifiability? Uhm...
- tools? Tools! Just...

# Bloc: New Generation

- Full new implementation of graphics framework
- Basis for Toplo: a new widget library based on <http://ant.design> design

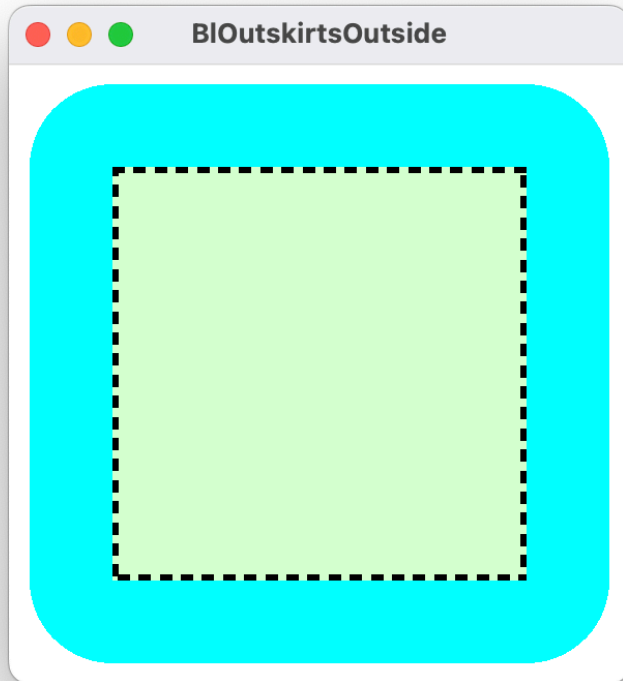


# Element's visual properties

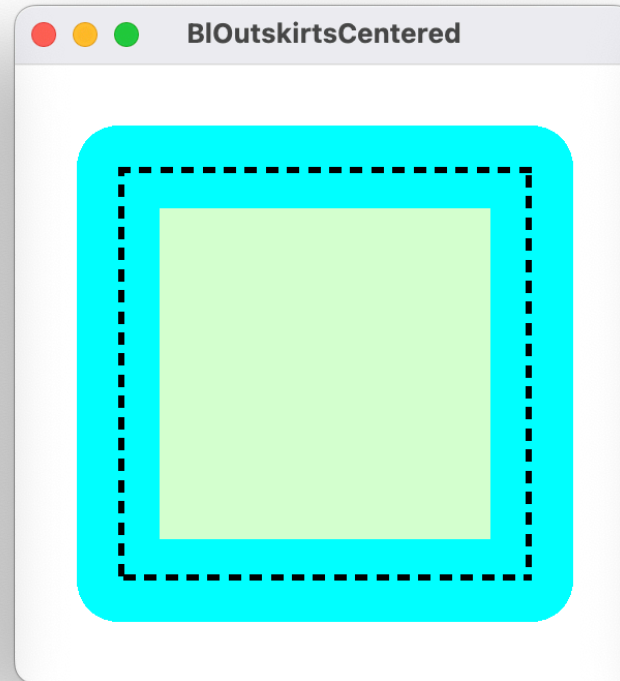




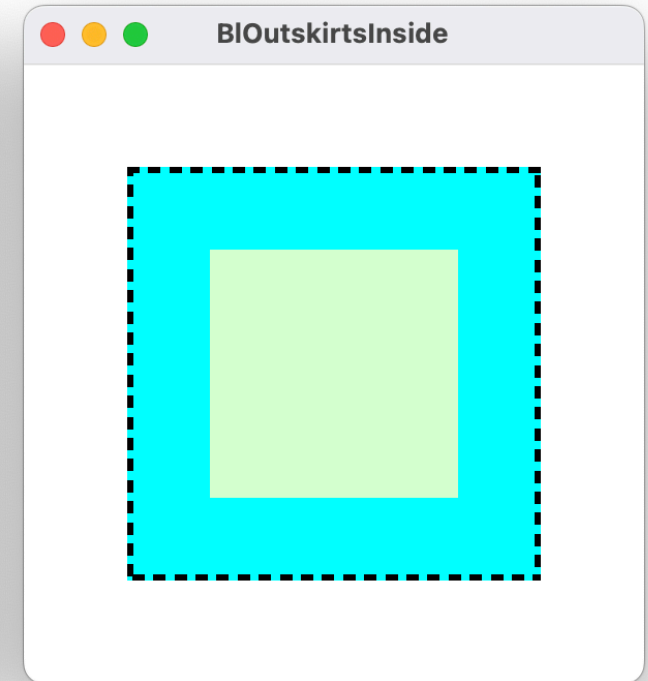
# Element's outskirts



```
aBElement  
  outskirts:  
    BIOutskirts outside
```

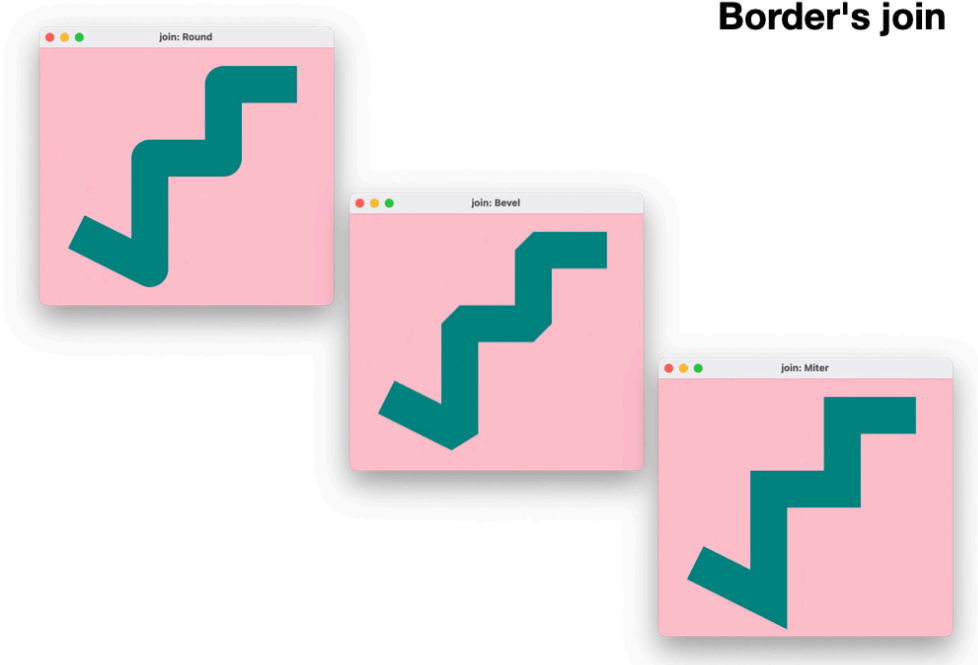


```
aBElement  
  outskirts:  
    BIOutskirts centered
```

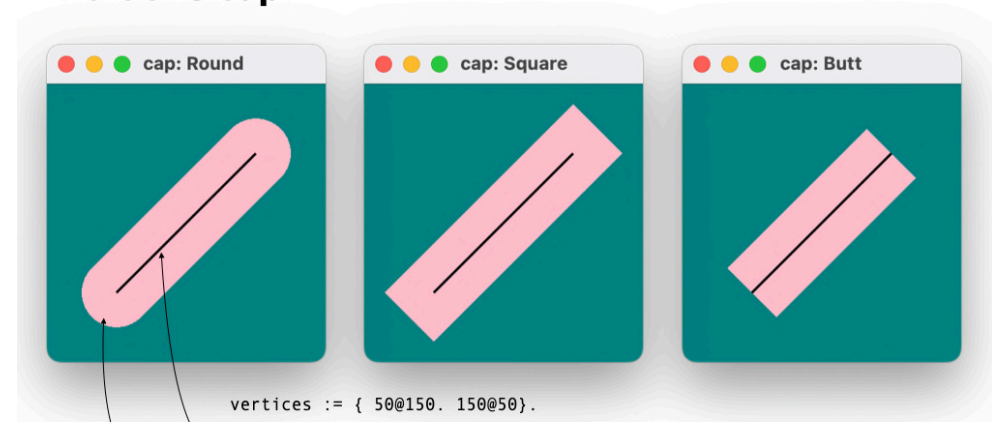


```
aBElement  
  outskirts:  
    BIOutskirts inside
```

## Border's join



## Border's cap

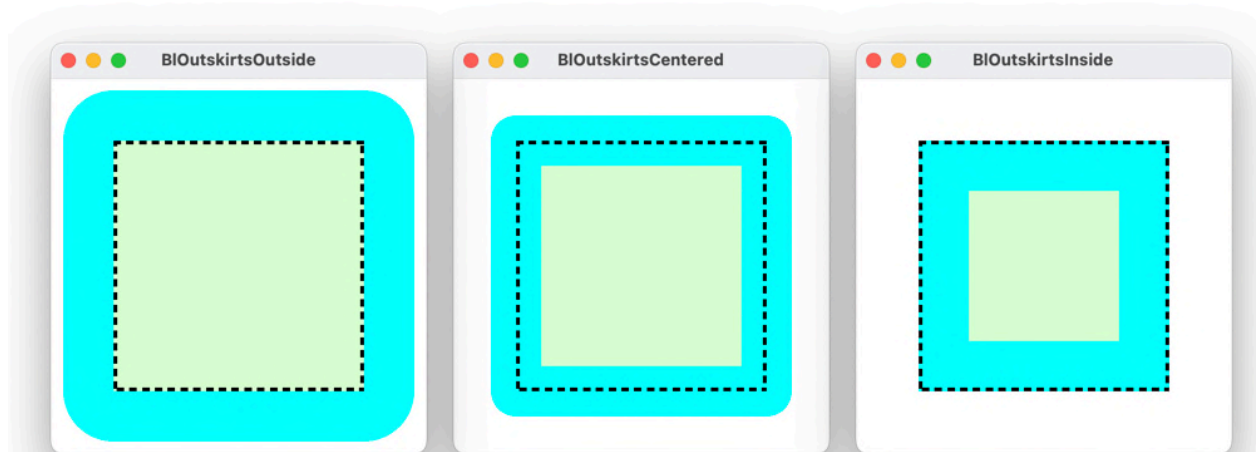


```
vertices := { 50@150. 150@50}.
```

```
referenceLine := (B1PolylineGeometry vertices: vertices) asElement.
```

```
capLine := (B1PolylineGeometry vertices: vertices) asElement.  
capLine border: (B1Border builder  
  paint: Color pink;  
  width: 50;  
  lineCap: B1StrokeLineCap round;  
  build)
```

## Element's outskirts



```
aB1Element  
outskirts:  
  B1Outskirts outside
```

```
aB1Element  
outskirts:  
  B1Outskirts centered
```

```
aB1Element  
outskirts:  
  B1Outskirts inside
```



Feature "O"



Feature "S"



Feature "A"



Feature "E"



Reset Configuration

CONTRACT Contract A

Contract B

Contract C

Contract D

Contract E

Add services



# Toplo is coming



# Toplo

- New widget library on TOP of bLOck
- Sponsored by Thales (deployed products in 2023)
- Default skins are based on <https://ant.design/>
- Started to work on Spec back-end

## Currently

- All widgets except Tree/Table
- Skin \*second iteration\*





```
8 All the different kind of Album using should use the available basic client class or subclass it for
specific purpose.
9 Here an example of a client for a method.
```

Login:   
Password:

```
text model menu |
  text := self methodText asRopedText.
  model := ToAlbumModel new.
  model styler: (BLRBTextStyler new classOrMet
  model text: text copy.
17 model withSaveCapability.
18 model withRowNumbers.
19 model whenSaveRequestedDo: [ :saveRequested
```

Mini browser

- Tools-CodeNavigation-Tests
- Tools-Tests
- Toplo
- Toplo-IDE
- Toplo-LookAndFeel
- Toplo-LookAndFeel-Tests
- Toplo-Tests
- TraitsV2
- TraitsV2-Compatibility
- TraitsV2-Tests

Class side

- ToBottomRightResizeGrip
- ToButton
- ToButtonClickHandler
- ToButtonDresser
- ToButtonMenuItem
- ToButtonMenuItemDresser
- ToButtonModel
- ToCheckBoxDresser
- ToCheckMenuItem

-- all --

- t - change hook
- t - initialization dresser
- t - labeled icon

defaultDresser

preinitializeDresser

```
1 preInitializeDresser
2
3 super preInitializeDresser.
4
5 self initializePair
```

File

- Open file
- Export
- Export

Radio button icon first

- Right
- Center
- Left

Radio button label first

- Right
- Center
- Left

Radio buttons label first and justified

- Right
- Center
- Left

Yourname

Cheesecake

Cheesecake

Cheesecake

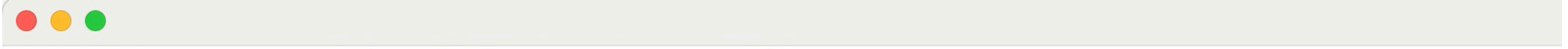
Cheesecake

Cheesecake

Saving stuffs

Save All >





- Vertical
- Wrapping
- Uniform element width
- Scrolling
- Auto-distribution
- Animate selection transition

- 1: Alabama
- 2: Alaska
- 3: Arizona
- 4: Arkansas
- 5: California
- 6: Colorado
- 7: Connecticut
- 8: Delaware
- 9: Florida
- 10: Georgia
- 11: Hawaii
- 12: Idaho
- 13: Illinois Indiana
- 14: Iowa
- 15: Kansas
- 16: Kentucky
- 17: Louisiana
- 18: Maine
- 19: Maryland
- 20: Massachusetts
- 21: Michigan
- 22: Minnesota
- 23: Mississippi
- 24: Missouri
- 25: Montana
- 26: Nebraska



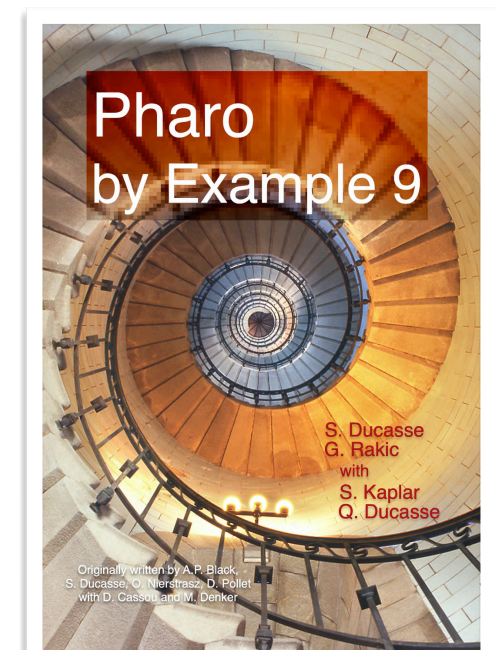
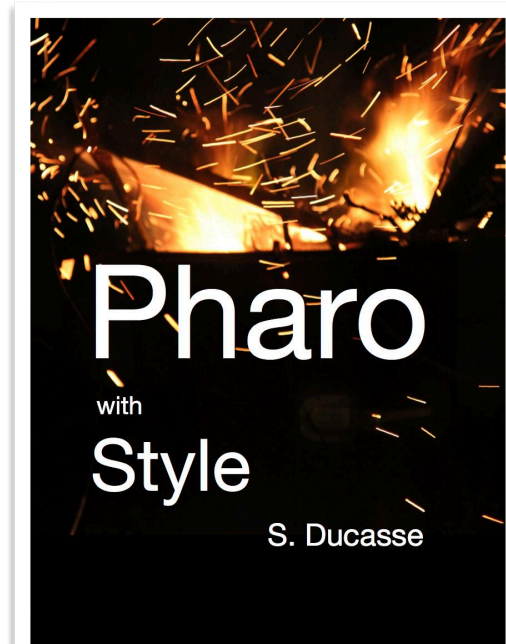
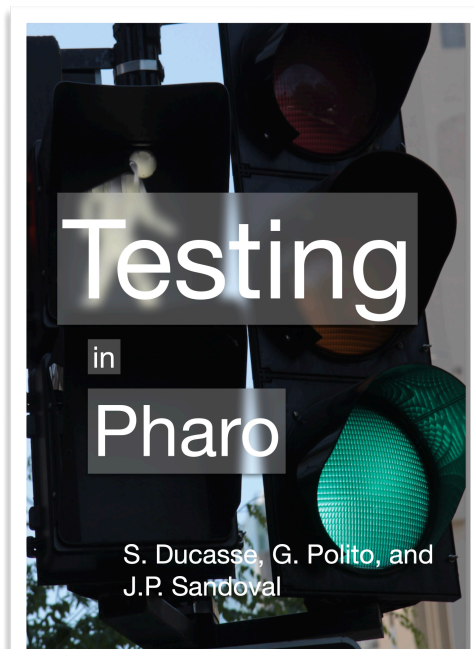
# Advanced design mooc

<https://advanced-design-mooc.pharo.org/>

*“What a great course this is. The lectures are solid. I am working through the first exercise, and I have been learning so much and consolidating the information from the lectures along with practicing pharo. I believe this course will be my model whenever I write training in the future”*



# New books



# 2024 New books

- Spec 2.0 (~ready to be sent to the printer)
- Reflective kernel
- Concurrent programming

Application Building with Spec 2.0

K. De Hondt, S. Ducasse with S. Jordan Montaño and E. Lorenzano

July 5, 2024



# Questions

What do you want to know?



# How can we help you?





