

Big Data Processing in Pharo

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Big Data Frameworks

Programming Model

To express large data processing jobs in terms of simple functions (e.g., Map/Reduce)

Parallel Execution Model

To execute in parallel computation on large amount of data



Why Big Data?

Google MapReduce

Index the WWW

More than 20 billion web pages (> 400 TB)

Do it fast

With 1000 machines: < 3 hours, with one machine, 4 months.

Keep it cheap

Use a lot of recycled hardware, but with robust error recovery



Map/Reduce by Example

Dataset

Rossi Abruzzo 1522706400

Verdi Toscana 1527976800

Bianchi Toscana 1525298400

Verdi Lombardia 1527976800

Gialli Toscana 1525298400

Rossi Abruzzo 1525298400

Gialli Veneto 1527976800

Bianchi Sardegna 1522706400

Gialli Toscana 1527976800

Bianchi Lombardia 1527976800

Bianchi Toscana 1522706400

Gialli Sicilia 1522706400

Gialli Sicilia 1527976800

Bianchi Sardegna 1527976800

KeyBy

(Rossi, Abruzzo ...)

(Verdi, Toscana ...)

(Bianchi, Toscana ...)

(Verdi, Lombardia ...)

(Gialli, Toscana ...)

(Rossi, Abruzzo ...)

(Gialli, Veneto ...)

(Bianchi, Sardegna ...)

(Gialli, Toscana ...)

(Bianchi, Lombardia ...)

(Bianchi, Toscana ...)

(Gialli, Sicilia ...)

(Gialli, Sicilia ...)

(Bianchi, Sardegna ...)

Map

NIL

(Verdi, Toscana ...)

(Bianchi, Toscana ...)

NIL

(Gialli, Toscana ...)

NIL

NIL

NIL

(Gialli, Toscana ...)

NIL

(Bianchi, Toscana ...)

NIL

NIL

NIL

GroupBy

(Verdi, Toscana)

(Bianchi, Toscana ...)

(Bianchi, Toscana ...)

(Gialli, Toscana ...)

(Gialli, Toscana ...)

Reduce

(Verdi, 1)

(Bianchi, 2)

(Gialli, 2)

A Map/Reduce application in Pharo

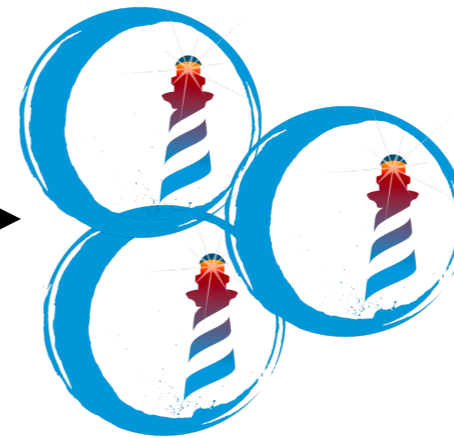
```
1 VoteCountingApp>>map: aLine
2 | splitted|
3 (line includesSubstring: 'Toscana')
4     ifTrue: [ splitted := line substrings: ' '.
5               (DateAndTime fromUnixTime: splitted at: 3)
6                 > DateAndTime yesterday
7                 ifTrue: [ ^ (splitted at: 2) -> 1 ] ].
8     ^ nil -> nil
9
10 VoteCountingApp>>reduceByKey: values
11 ^ values inject: 0 into: [:sum :current | sum + current]
```

Port: a Map/Reduce Framework for Pharo

Coordinate



Apply Map and Reduce

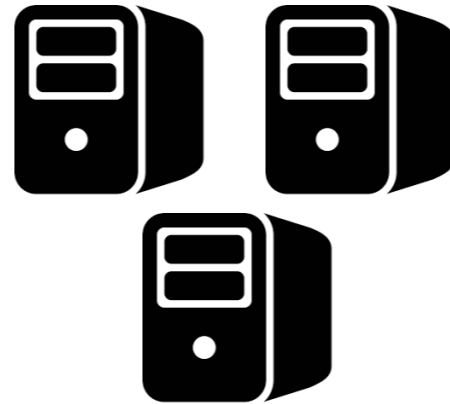


Deploying Port



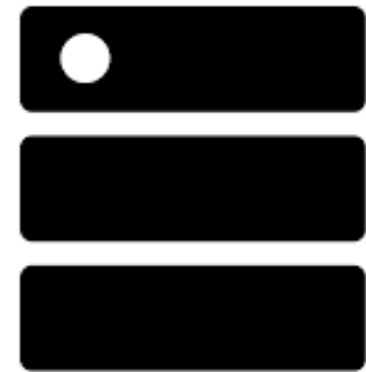
Local

Deploy on one machine using multiple cores.



Standalone

Deploy on multiple machines in the same network.



Yarn Mode

Deploy on a cluster using Hadoop YARN.

Using Port

Port Master Status

PortRemoteTester ▾ Connect Reschedule Selected Stop Port Restart Debugger

Results

Results × Exceptions CodeManager Filter...

Workers Add Remove

- http://127.0.0.1:2004 - DistributedPortWorker - [V0] IDLE
- http://127.0.0.1:2001 - DistributedPortWorker - [V0] IDLE
- http://127.0.0.1:2003 - DistributedPortWorker - [V0] IDLE
- http://127.0.0.1:2002 - DistributedPortWorker - [V0] IDLE

Port Evaluator

```
app := VoteCountingApp new.  
port startMapReduceApplication: app on: data.
```

Deployed using: PortRemoteTester - Master class: DistributedPortMaster - Worker class:DistributedPortWorker

Handling Results

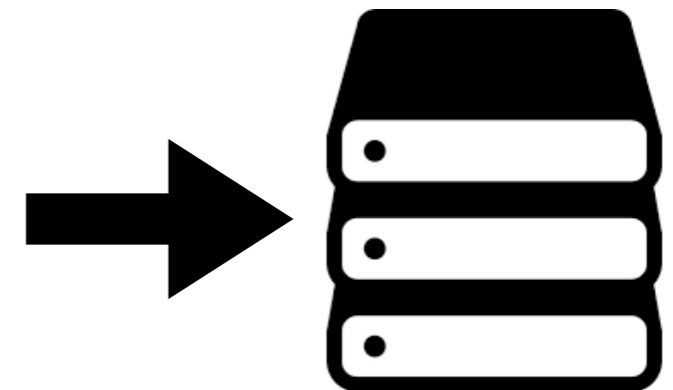
Asynchronous Execution

The application is executed asynchronously.

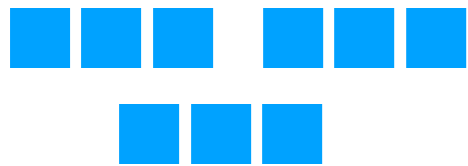
Asynchronous Result Handling

The result is handled asynchronously by the Map/Reduce Master

```
VoteCountingApp>>handleResult: resultPair  
self storeToHDFS: resultPair
```



From Map/Reduce to Spark



Distributed Collection

Instead of executing Map/Reduce on a Dataset, you load the dataset in memory

aggregate:
filter:
map:
reduce:
groupBy:

Broader API

Not only execute map or reduce, but a broad set of methods applicable to the distributed collection

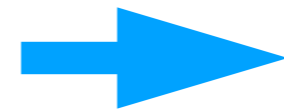
In-Memory operations

Avoid heavy storing of intermediate results by explicitly keep them in memory

map: ↓ reduce:

The Spark-like API in Port

```
port startMapReduceApplication: app  
on: dataSet .
```

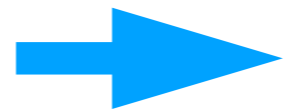


```
VoteCountingApp>>run
```

```
data := port distribute: dataSet.
```

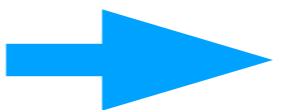
```
VoteCountingApp>>map: aLine
```

```
...
```



```
result := data map: [...].
```

```
VoteCountingApp>>handleResult: res  
self storeToHDFS: res
```



```
result storeToHDFSPath: '...' .
```

The Polls Analyser in Port (V2)

```
1 port := Port withServerURL: 'http://myServerURL'.
2 data := port distribute: dataSet.
3 data := data filter: [:line | line includesSubstring: 'Toscana'].
4 data map: [:line | splitted := line substrings: ' '.
5           (DateAndTime fromUnixTime: splitted at: 3)
6           > DateAndTime yesterday
7           ifTrue: [ (splitted at: 2) -> 1 ]].
8 result := data reduceByKey: [:value :sum | sum + value]
```

```
result getCollection.
result storeToHDFSPath: '...'
```

DEMO

Uses of Port



Blockchain Analysis

In collaboration with Santiago at RMoD Lille.
Full blockchain in 6 hours vs 2 days!



Genetic algorithms

In collaboration with Alexandre Bergel at Universidad de Chile

Towards Live Big Data Development Tools



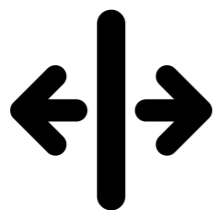
Online Debugging

Debug the system as the bug is happening



Global View

Centralised debugging of the distributed system



Isolation

Debug the system without interfering with its execution




Update of the Running System

Deploy code-fixes without restarting the whole system

Conclusion

Port: a Map/Reduce Framework for Pharo


Coordinate




Spark on Port

```
VoteCountingApp>>run  
data := port distribute: dataSet.  
result := port map: [...].  
result storeToHDFSPath: '...'.
```

Deploying Applications

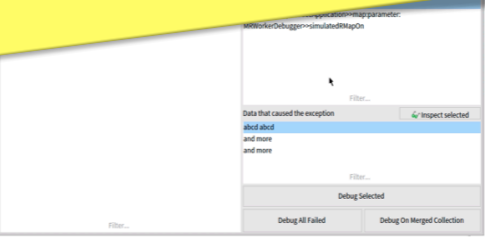


Local
Deploy on one machine using multiple cores.



Standalone
Deploy on multiple machines in the same network.

Yarn Mode
Deploy on a cluster using Hadoop YARN.



Debug in isolation
Debug the application without affecting the execution.

Composite Exceptions
To debug multiple exceptions that happened in parallel.

Live Code Updates
To propagate code changes to the running system.

Want to try it?

CONTACT ME!

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